

Bibliography

- Ahern, Daniel R. 1995. *Nietzsche as Cultural Physician*. Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Allison, David B. 2001. *Reading the New Nietzsche*. Rowman and Littlefield.
- Anchor, Robert. 1972. *Germany Confronts Modernization, German Culture and Society, 1790-1890*. D. C. Heath.
- Barkai, Avraham. 1990. *Nazi Economics: Ideology, Theory, and Policy*. Yale University Press.
- Barnard, F. M. 1965. *Herder's Social and Political Thought: From Enlightenment to Nationalism*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Bernhardi, Friedrich von. 1911. *Germany and the Next War*. <http://www.gutenberg.org/files/11352/11352.txt>. Viewed October 15, 2009.
- Beck, Lewis White. 1963. "German Philosophy." *The Encyclopedia of Philosophy*. MacMillan.
- Berlin, Isaiah. 1980. "The Counter-Enlightenment." *Against the Current*. Viking Press.
- Brüggemeier, Franz-Joseph, Marc Cioc, and Thomas Zeller, editors. 2005. *How Green Were the Nazis?* Athens: Ohio University Press.
- Burleigh, Michael. 2000. *The Third Reich: A New History*. Hill and Wang.
- Cobden, Richard 1903. *Political Writings of Richard Cobden*. Vol. I, 4th ed. London: T. Fisher Unwin.
- Cohen, Carl, editor. 1962. *Communism, Fascism, and Democracy: The Theoretical Foundations*. Random House.
- Courtois, Stéphane, Werth, Nicolas, Panné, Jean-Louis, Paczkowski, Karel Bartosek, and Margolin, Jean-Louis, editors. *The Black Book of Communism: Crimes, Terror,*

- Repression* [1997]. Translated by Jonathan Murphy and Mark Kramer. Harvard University Press, 1999.
- Cowan, Marianne. 1962. "Introduction" to *Philosophy in the Tragic Age of the Greeks*. South Bend, Indiana: Gateway Editions.
- Craig, Gordon A. 1978. *Germany, 1866-1945*. Oxford University Press.
- Fichte, Johann. 1922 [1806]. *Addresses to the German Nation*. Translated by R. F. Jones and G. H. Turnbull. Open Court.
- Friedrich, Otto. 1972. *Before the Deluge: A Portrait of Berlin in the 1920's*. Harper & Row.
- Gerhard, Gesine. 2005. "Breeding Pigs and People for the Third Reich: Richard Walther Darré's Agrarian Ideology." In Brüggemeier et al. 2005, 129-146.
- Gilman, Sander L., editor. 1987. *Conversations with Nietzsche: A Life in the Words of His Contemporaries*. Translated by David J. Parent. Oxford University Press.
- Goebbels, Joseph. 1925. *Michael*. In Mosse, ed., 1966.
- Goebbels 1932. "Those Damned Nazis." Pamphlet.
- Goebbels, Josef. 1948. *The Goebbels Diaries*. Edited by Louis P. Lochner. New York: Popular Library.
- Goldhagen, Daniel Jonah. 1996. *Hitler's Willing Executioners*. A. A. Knopf.
- Hayek, Friedrich. 1944. "The Socialist Roots of Naziism." In *The Road to Serfdom*. University of Chicago Press.
- Hayman, Ronald. 1980. *Nietzsche: A Critical Life*. Oxford University Press.
- Hegel, G. W. F. 1991 [1837]. *The Philosophy of History*. Translated by J. Sibree. Prometheus Books.
- Heidegger, Martin. 1982. *Nietzsche*, Vol. 4. Edited by David

- Krell. Harper and Row.
- Heiden, Konrad. 1971. "Introduction" to *Mein Kampf*, Ralph Manheim translation.
- Herman, Arthur. 1997. *The Idea of Decline in Western History*. Free Press.
- Hill, R. Kevin. 2003. *Nietzsche's Critiques: The Kantian Foundations of His Thought*. Oxford University Press.
- Hitler, Adolf. 1971 [1925]. *Mein Kampf*. Translated by Ralph Manheim. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Hunt, Lester. 1991. *Nietzsche and the Origin of Virtue*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Irving, David. 1999. *Goebbels, Mastermind of the Third Reich*. Focal Point Editions. Web version.
- Kaes, Anton, Martin Jay, and Edward Dimendberg, eds. 1994. *The Weimar Republic Sourcebook*. University of California Press.
- Kant, Immanuel. 1951 [1790]. *Critique of Judgment*. Translated by J. H. Bernard. Haffner Press.
- Kant, Immanuel. 1983 [1786]. "Speculative Beginning of Human History." In *Perpetual Peace and Other Essays*, translated by Ted Humphrey. Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing.
- Kater, Michael H. 2004. *Hitler Youth*. Harvard University Press.
- Kater, Michael H. 1983. *The Nazi Party: A Social Profile of Members and Leaders, 1919-1945*. Harvard University Press.
- Kaufmann, Walter. 1975. *Existentialism from Dostoevsky to Sartre*. New American Library.
- Kaufmann, Walter. 1974. *Nietzsche: Philosopher, Psychologist, Antichrist*, Princeton University Press.
- Keegan, John. 1999. *The First World War*. A. A. Knopf.

- Kingsley, Darwin P. 1918. "Woodrow Wilson and the Doctrine of Sovereignty," *Addresses of the Empire Club of Canada*. Delivered October 17, 1918.
- Köhnke, Klaus Christian. 1991. *The Rise of Neo-Kantianism*. Cambridge University Press.
- Koonz, Claudia. 2003. *The Nazi Conscience*. Belknap Press of Harvard University Press. See especially Chapter 2, "The Politics of Virtue," and Chapter 3, "Allies in the Academy."
- Kuhn, Helmut. 1963. "German Philosophy and National Socialism." *The Encyclopedia of Philosophy*. MacMillan/Free Press, pp. 309-316.
- Lampert, Laurence. 1986. *Nietzsche's Teaching*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Langer, Walter C. 1944. *A Psychological Analysis of Adolph Hitler His Life and Legend*. Office of Strategic Services, Washington, D.C. <http://www.ess.uwe.ac.uk/documents/osstitle.htm>. Viewed July 22, 2005.
- Laqueur, Walter. 1974. *Weimar: A Cultural History, 1918-1933*. G. P. Putnam's Sons.
- Lauryssens, Stan. 1999. *The Man Who Invented the Third Reich*. Sutton.
- Lefkowitz, Elliott. 2006. "The Holocaust." <http://www.spertus.edu/learnmore/holocaust.php>. Viewed February 18, 2006.
- Leiter, Brian. 2004. "Nietzsche's Moral and Political Philosophy." <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/nietzsche-moral-political/>. Viewed September 4, 2008.
- Leiter, Brian. 2001. "The Paradox of Fatalism and Self-Creation." In Richardson and Leiter.
- Lifton, Robert Jay. 1986. *The Nazi Doctors: Medical Killing and the Psychology of Genocide*. Basic Books.

- Lilla, Mark. 1997. "The Enemy of Liberalism." *New York Review of Books*, May 15.
- Lukacs, John. 1991. *The Duel, 10 May - 31 July 1940, The Eighty-day Struggle Between Churchill and Hitler*. New York: Ticknor and Fields.
- Mack, Michael. 2003. *German Idealism and the Jew*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Magnus, Bernd and Higgins, Kathleen, editors. 1996. *The Cambridge Companion to Nietzsche*. Cambridge University Press.
- Manchester, William. 1964. *The Arms of Krupp*. Little, Brown, and Co., 1964.
- Manchester, William. 1989. *The Last Lion, Winston Spencer Churchill, Alone, 1932-1940*. Delta.
- Meinecke, Friedrich. 1950. *The German Catastrophe*. Translated by Sidney B. Fay. Harvard University Press.
- Meinecke, Friedrich. 1977. *The Age of German Liberation, 1795-1815*. U. of California Press.
- Mill, John Stuart. 1909 [1848]. *Principles of Political Economy with some of their Applications to Social Philosophy*. Edited by William J. Ashley. <http://www.econlib.org/library>. Viewed September 1, 2007.
- Mises, Ludwig von. 1981 [1922]. *Socialism*. Indianapolis: Liberty Classics.
- Mosse, George L., editor. 1966. *Nazi Culture: Intellectual, Cultural and Social Life in the Third Reich*. New York: Grosset and Dunlap.
- Murphy, John Patrick Michael. 1999. "Hitler Was Not an Atheist," *Free Inquiry* 19:2 (Spring).
- Mussolini, Benito. 1963. "The Doctrine of Fascism." In John Somerville and Ronald Santoni, eds., *Social and Political*

Philosophy, Readings from Plato to Gandhi. Doubleday/Anchor.

- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 2005. *The Anti-Christ, Ecce Homo, Twilight of the Idols, and Other Writings*. Edited by Aaron Ridley. Translated by Judith Norman. Cambridge University Press. [Includes *The Case of Wagner* and *Nietzsche contra Wagner*.]
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1968. *Basic Writings of Nietzsche*. Edited and translated by Walter Kaufmann. Modern Library.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1966 [1886]. *Beyond Good and Evil*. Translated by Walter Kaufmann. New York: Vintage.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1872. *The Birth of Tragedy*. Translated by Walter Kaufmann. Random.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1997. *Daybreak*. Translated by R. J. Hollingdale. Edited by Maudemarie Claude and Brian Leiter. Cambridge University Press.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 2001 [1882]. *The Gay Science*. Translated by Josefine Nauckhoff and Adrian Del Caro. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1996 [1878]. *Human, All Too Human*. Translated by R. J. Hollingdale. Cambridge University Press.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1968 [1987]. *On the Genealogy of Morals*. In *Basic Writings of Nietzsche*, edited and translated by Walter Kaufmann. New York: Modern Library.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1962. *Philosophy in the Tragic Age of the Greeks*. Translated by Marianne Cowan. South Bend, Indiana: Gateway Editions.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1976. *The Portable Nietzsche*. Edited and Translated by Walter Kaufmann. Penguin.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1996. *Selected Letters of Friedrich Nietzsche*. Edited and translated by Christopher Middleton. Hackett.

- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1968 [1883–85]. *Thus Spoke Zarathustra*. In *The Portable Nietzsche*, edited and translated by Walter Kaufmann. Penguin.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1968. *Twilight of the Idols* and *The Anti-Christ*. Translated by R. J. Hollingdale. Penguin.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1997. *Untimely Meditations*, Second edition. Translated and edited by Daniel Breazeale, and R. J. Hollingdale. Cambridge University Press.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1957. *The Use and Abuse of History*. Second, revised edition, translated by Adrian Collins. Bobbs-Merrill.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1976 [1880]. *The Wanderer and His Shadow*. In *The Portable Nietzsche*, edited and translated by Walter Kaufmann. New York: Penguin.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 1968. *The Will to Power*. Edited by Walter Kaufmann and translated by Walter Kaufmann and R. J. Hollingdale. Vintage.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. 2003. *Writings from the Late Notebooks*. Translated and edited by Kate Sturge and Rüdiger Bittner. Cambridge University Press.
- Nipperdey, Thomas. 1996. *Germany from Napoleon to Bismarck, 1800–1866*. Translated by Daniel Nolan. Princeton University Press.
- Orlow, Dietrich. 1969. *The History of the Nazi Party, 1919–1933*. University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Peikoff, Leonard. 1982. *The Ominous Parallels*. Stein and Day.
- Pipes, Richard. 1999. *Property and Freedom*, A. A. Knopf.
- Reuth, Ralf Georg. 1990. *Goebbels* (trans. Krishna Winston). New York: Harcourt, Brace, and Co.
- Richardson, John, and Leiter, Brian, editors. 2001. *Nietzsche*. Oxford Readings in Philosophy. Oxford University Press.

- Rohkrämer, Thomas. 2005. "Martin Heidegger, National Socialism, and Environmentalism." In Brüggemeier et al. 2005, 171-203.
- Rosen, Stanley. 1995. *The Mask of Enlightenment: Nietzsche's Zarathustra*. Cambridge University Press.
- Rummel, R. J. 1997. *Death by Government*. Transaction Publishers.
- Shirer, William L. 1962. *The Rise and Fall of the Third Reich*. Greenwich CT: Crest.
- Shorris, Earl. 2007. *The Politics of Heaven: America in Fearful Times*. New York: W.W. Norton & Co.
- Solomon, Robert. 2003. *Living with Nietzsche*. Oxford University Press.
- Stern, Fritz. 1972. *The Failure of Illiberalism: Essays on the Political Culture of Modern Germany*. A. A. Knopf.
- Taylor, A. J. P. 1945. *The Course of German History, A Survey of the Development of Germany Since 1815*. Hamish Hamilton.
- Taylor, A. J. P. 1995. *From Napoleon to the Second International*. Penguin.
- Toland, John. 1976. *Adolf Hitler: The Definitive Biography*. Anchor.
- Weinreich, Max. 1999. *Hitler's Professors*. Yale University Press.
- Weiss, John. 1996. *Ideology of Death: Why the Holocaust Happened in Germany*. Ivan Dee Publishers.
- Winds of Change. 2005. "Mein Kampf a Bestseller in Turkey." <http://www.windsofchange.net/archives/006690.php>. Post published April 20, 2005. Viewed June 30, 2006 and August 24, 2009.