The Enlightenment Vision

Liberalism → Freedom
1688 England
1776 United States
1789 France

Individualism
1689/90 Locke

Capitalism → Wealth
1776 Adam Smith

Reason
1620 Bacon
1641 Descartes
1690 Locke

Science
1666/75 Newton, Leibniz
1687 Newton

Engineering → Material goods
1750- Industrial Revolution
1769 James Watt

Medicine → Health
1796 Jenner
1789 Lavoisier

Progress/The Pursuit of Happiness

Science
1666/75 Newton, Leibniz
1687 Newton

Stephen Hicks, 2004

* 1764 Beccaria, *On Crimes and Punishment*
1780s: Last witches legally burned in Europe
1784 American Society for Abolition of Slavery
1787 British Society for Abolition of Slave Trade
1788 French Société des Amis des Noirs
1792 Wolstonecraft, *Vindication of the Rights of Women*